



GRENADA DRUG EPIDEMIOLOGY NETWORK (GREN DEN)

STATISTICAL REPORT OF INDICATORS

1 JANUARY TO 31 DECEMBER 2013

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Introduction:

Grenada Drug Epidemiology Network (GRENDEN)

The Grenada Drug Epidemiology Network (GRENDEN) is the mechanism through which Grenada collects, analyzes, and disseminates information on drugs, and related information, for the purpose of monitoring trends, developing policy, and implementing appropriate programmes and responses. It is comprised of institutions which work in the area of drug control. The objectives of GRENDEN are: To provide accurate, relevant and timely statistical data on the nature and extent of the drug situation in Grenada; To increase coordination, dialogue, and cooperation among the institutions which work in the area of drug control, through the exchange of drug-related statistical information; To inform policy makers and the general public on drug trends and related matters. GRENDEN, formerly known as GRENDIN, was established on 11 December 2002, and endorsed by Cabinet, effective 22 December 2002. The Drug Control Secretariat is the National Observatory on Drugs in Grenada. It performs the administrative functions of GRENDEN.

The information collected and disseminated from the institutions is in response to twelve (12) Indicators which comprise the ***GRENDEN Questionnaire of Indicators***. The Indicators are:

- 1A. Admissions; Rathdune Psychiatric Unit
- 1B. Admissions; Carlton House
- 1C. Admissions; General Hospital
- 1D. Admissions: Mt. Gay Psychiatric Hospital
2. Mortality; Epidemiology Unit
3. Scope Of The Mechanisms For The Control Of The Diversion Of Pharmaceutical Products And Controlled Substances; Pharmacy Unit
4. Seizures; Customs and Excise Department
5. Seizures, Arrests, Court Cases, Convictions; Criminal Records Office
6. Criminal Deportees; Criminal Investigation Department
7. Financial Crimes; Financial Intelligence Unit
8. Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives, Other Related Materials; Royal Grenada Police Force
9. Incarceration; Prisons
10. Tests For The Presence of Drugs; Produce Chemist Laboratory
11. Extent, Patterns and Trends In Drugs
12. Magnitude of Drug Consumption

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INDICATOR 1A: ADMISSIONS; RATHDUNE PSYCHIATRIC UNIT

Name of Institution: Rathdune Psychiatric Unit

Type of Institution: Public Medical

Reporting Cycle: Quarterly

Number Of Patients Admitted To Rathdune Psychiatric Unit For Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
< 15	0	0	0
15-19	3	0	3
20-24	56	2	58
25-29	54	2	56
30-34	46	2	48
35-39	25	3	28
40 and above	182	6	188
TOTAL	366	15	381

Number Of Patients Admitted To Rathdune Psychiatric Unit For Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs, By Types Of Drugs, Age Range and Gender And Primary Drugs Used By Clients/Patients

Drug	Males	Age Range ¹	Females	Age Range	Total
Alcohol	43	20-72	6	22-59	49
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0
Marijuana	64	18-60	2	27	66
Cocaine	3	26-34	0	0	3
Crack	0	0	0	0	0
Hallucinogens	0	0	0	0	0
Inhalants/Solvents	0	0	0	0	0
Heroin	0	0	0	0	0
Benzodiazepines	0	0	0	0	0
Barbiturates	0	0	0	0	0
Amphetamines	0	0	0	0	0
Ecstasy	0	0	0	0	0
Morphine	0	0	0	0	0
Tranquillizers	0	0	0	0	0
Poly Drugs (with Cocaine/Crack)	47	29-57	2	21-57	49
Poly Drugs (without Cocaine/Crack)	209	20-65	5	-	214
Other Drugs	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	366	18-72	15	21-59	381

¹Age range refers to the age of the youngest and oldest patient admitted for the problems derived from the consumption of the particular drug.

Number Of New Admissions² To Rathdune Psychiatric Unit For Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs By Age Group And Gender

Age Range	Males	Females	Total
< 15	0	0	0
15-19	2	0	2
20-24	4	1	5
25-29	3	1	4
30-34	4	0	4
35-39	2	0	2
40 and over	6	1	7
TOTAL	21	3	24

Number Of New Admissions To Rathdune Psychiatric Unit For Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs By Age Group And Gender

Drug	Males	Age Range	Females	Age Range	Total
Alcohol	10	25-60	0	0	10
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0
Marijuana	7	18-30	1	27	8
Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
Crack	0	0	0	0	0
Hallucinogens	0	0	0	0	0
Inhalants/Solvents	0	0	0	0	0
Heroin	0	0	0	0	0
Benzodiazepines	0	0	0	0	0
Barbiturates	0	0	0	0	0
Amphetamines	0	0	0	0	0
Ecstasy	0	0	0	0	0
Morphine	0	0	0	0	0
Tranquillizers	0	0	0	0	0
Poly Drugs (with Cocaine/Crack)	1	0	1	24	2
Poly Drugs (without Cocaine/Crack)	3	0	1	45	4
Other Drugs	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	21	18-60	3	24-45	24

²New Admissions refer to persons who were admitted to Rathdune Psychiatric Unit for the first time for problems derived from the consumption of drugs.

INDICATOR 1B: ADMISSIONS; CARLTON HOUSE

Name of Institution: Carlton House

Type of Institution: Public Medical

Reporting Cycle: Quarterly

Number Of Patients Admitted To Carlton House For Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
< 15	0	0	0
15-19	2	0	2
20-24	8	0	8
25-29	5	1	6
30-34	1	0	1
35-39	2	0	2
40 and above	11	0	11
TOTAL	29	1	30

Number Of Patients Admitted To Carlton House For Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs, By Types Of Drugs, Age Range and Gender And Primary Drugs Used By Clients/Patients

Drug	Males	Age Range	Females	Age Range	Total
Alcohol	12	22-72	0		12
Tobacco	0		0		0
Marijuana	12	19-30	1	27	13
Cocaine	0		0		0
Crack	1	44	0		1
Hallucinogens	0	0	0		0
Inhalants/Solvents	0	0	0		0
Heroin	0	0	0		0
Benzodiazepines	0	0	0		0
Barbiturates	0	0	0		0
Amphetamines	0	0	0		0
Ecstasy	0	0	0		0
Morphine	0	0	0		0
Tranquillizers	0	0	0		0
Poly Drugs (with Cocaine/Crack)	1	46	0		1
Poly Drugs (without Cocaine/Crack)	3	51	0		3
Other Drugs	0	0	0		0
TOTAL	29	19-72	1	27	30

Number Of New Admissions To Carlton House For Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs By Age Group And Gender

Age Range	Males	Females	Total
< 15	0	0	0
15-19	2	0	2
20-24	8	0	8
25-29	5	1	6
30-34	1	0	1
35-39	2	0	2
40 and over	10	0	10
TOTAL	28	1	29

Number Of New Admissions To Carlton House For Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs By Age Group And Gender

Drug	Males	Age Range	Females	Age Range	Total
Alcohol	11	22-72	0		11
Tobacco	0		0		0
Marijuana	11	19-30	1	27	12
Cocaine	0		0		0
Crack	1	44	0		1
Hallucinogens	0	0	0	0	0
Inhalants/Solvents	0	0	0	0	0
Heroin	0	0	0	0	0
Benzodiazepines	0	0	0	0	0
Barbiturates	0	0	0	0	0
Amphetamines	0	0	0	0	0
Ecstasy	0	0	0	0	0
Morphine	0	0	0	0	0
Tranquillizers	0	0	0	0	0
Poly Drugs (with Cocaine/Crack)	2	46	0	0	2
Poly Drugs (without Cocaine/Crack)	3	60	0	0	3
Other Drugs	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	28	19-72	1	27	29

INDICATOR 1C: ADMISSIONS; GENERAL HOSPITAL

Name of Reporting Institution: General Hospital

Type of Institution: Public Medical

Reporting Cycle: Quarterly

Number Of Clients Admitted To The General Hospital For Problems Derived From The Consumption of Drugs By Age Group And Gender

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
< 15	0	0	0
15-19	3	0	3
20-24	9	1	10
25-29	9	1	10
30-34	10	1	11
35-39	9	3	12
40 and above	107	15	122
TOTAL	147	21	168

Number Of Patients Admitted To The General Hospital For Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs, By Types of Drugs, Age Range and Gender

Drug	Males	Age Range	Females	Age Range	Total
Alcohol	136	16-82	19	29-71	155
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0
Marijuana	7	20-58	1	22	8
Cocaine	4	42-55	1	54	5
Crack	0	0	0	0	0
Hallucinogens	0	0	0	0	0
Inhalants/Solvents	0	0	0	0	0
Heroin	0	0	0	0	0
Benzodiazepines	0	0	0	0	0
Barbiturates	0	0	0	0	0
Amphetamines	0	0	0	0	0
Ecstasy	0	0	0	0	0
Morphine	0	0	0	0	0
Tranquillizers	0	0	0	0	0
Other Drugs	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	147	16-82	21	22-71	168

Number of Patients Admitted to The General Hospital for Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs, By Types of Medical Problems

Type of Medical Problem	Males	Age Range	Females	Age Range	Total
Alcohol cirrhosis of the liver	1	55	0	0	1
Alcohol liver disease	5	25-70	3	42-71	8
Mental and behavioral disorders due to use of cannabinoids	7	20-50	2	22	9
Mental and behavioral disorders due to use of cocaine	3	42-55	0	0	3
TOTAL	16	20-70	5	22-71	21

**INDICATOR 1D:
ADMISSIONS;
MT. GAY PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITAL**

Name of Reporting Institution: Mt. Gay Psychiatric Hospital

Type of Institution: Public Medical

Reporting Cycle: Quarterly

Number Of Clients Admitted To Mt. Gay Psychiatric Hospital For Problems Derived From The Consumption of Drugs By Age Group And Gender

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
< 15	0	0	0
15-19	0	0	0
20-24	33	0	33
25-29	35	1	36
30-34	36	1	37
35-39	14	2	16
40 and above	98	2	100
TOTAL	216	6	222

Number Of Patients Admitted To Mt. Gay Psychiatric Hospital For Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs, By Types Of Drugs, Age Range and Gender And Primary Drugs Used By Clients/Patients

Drug	Males	Age Range	Females	Age Range	Total
Alcohol	25	36-63	0	0	25
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0
Marijuana	135	20-70	4	25-39	139
Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
Crack	0	0	0	0	0
Hallucinogens	0	0	0	0	0
Inhalants/Solvents	0	0	0	0	0
Heroin	0	0	0	0	0
Benzodiazepines	0	0	0	0	0
Barbiturates	0	0	0	0	0
Amphetamines	0	0	0	0	0
Ecstasy	0	0	0	0	0
Morphine	0	0	0	0	0
Tranquillizers	0	0	0	0	0
Poly Drugs (with Cocaine/Crack)	31	25-53	2	0	33
Poly Drugs (without Cocaine/Crack)	25	20-53	0	0	25
Other Drugs	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	216	20-70	6	25-39	222

Number Of New Admissions To Mt. Gay Psychiatric Hospital For Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs By Age Group And Gender

Age Range	Males	Females	Total
< 15	0	0	0
15-19	0	0	0
20-24	5	0	5
25-29	2	0	2
30-34	0	0	0
35-39	0	0	0
40 and over	4	0	4
TOTAL	11	0	11

Number Of New Admissions To Mt. Gay Psychiatric Hospital For Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs By Age Group And Gender

Drug	Males	Age Range	Females	Age Range	Total
Alcohol	2	40-51	0	0	2
Tobacco	0	0	0	0	0
Marijuana	8	20-49	0	0	8
Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
Crack	0	0	0	0	0
Hallucinogens	0	0	0	0	0
Inhalants/Solvents	0	0	0	0	0
Heroin	0	0	0	0	0
Benzodiazepines	0	0	0	0	0
Barbiturates	0	0	0	0	0
Amphetamines	0	0	0	0	0
Ecstasy	0	0	0	0	0
Morphine	0	0	0	0	0
Tranquillizers	0	0	0	0	0
Poly Drugs (with Cocaine/Crack)	0	0	0	0	0
Poly Drugs (without Cocaine/Crack)	1	25	0	0	1
Other Drugs	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	11	20-51	0	0	11

Number of Patients Admitted to Mt. Gay Psychiatric Hospital for Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs, By Types of Medical Problems

Type of Medical Problem	Males	Age Range	Females	Age Range	Total
Psychiatric and behavioral disorders due to use of cannabinoids	159	20-70	4	Not Available	163
Psychiatric and behavioral disorders due to use of cocaine	3	22-39	0	0	3

INDICATOR 2: MORTALITY; EPIDEMIOLOGY UNIT

Name of Reporting Institution: Epidemiology Unit, Ministry of Health

Type of Institution: Public Medical

Reporting Cycle: Quarterly

Number Of Drug Related Mortality By Age Group And Gender

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
< 15	N/D	N/D	N/D
15-19	N/D	N/D	N/D
20-24	N/D	N/D	N/D
25-29	N/D	N/D	N/D
30-34	N/D	N/D	N/D
35-39	N/D	N/D	N/D
40 and above	N/D	N/D	N/D
TOTAL	N/D	N/D	N/D

Number Of Drug-Related Mortality Because Of Drug Related Problems By Drug Cause And Gender

Cause of Mortality	Male	Female	Total
N/D			
Total			

N/D: No Data

**INDICATOR 3:
SCOPE OF THE MECHANISMS FOR
THE CONTROL OF THE DIVERSION
OF PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS
AND CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES;
PHARMACY UNIT**

Name of Reporting Institution: Pharmacy Unit, Ministry of Health

Type of Institution: Public Medical

Reporting Cycle: Quarterly

Number Of Administrative And Regulatory Activities And Sanctions Imposed In Connection With Control Of Pharmaceutical Products

REGULATORY ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
Number of licenses issued to:	
1. Importers	24
2. Exporters	0
3. Manufacturers	12
4. Distributors	24
5. Other	0
Number of permits issued for:	
1. Importation	31
2. Exportation	0
3. Other	1
NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS CONDUCTED	
1. Pharmacies	16
2. Importers	4
3. Exporters	0
4. Manufacturers	3
5. Distributors	1
6. Others (specify)	0

Number Of Sanctions Applied And/Or Regulations By Type (Penal, Civil, Administrative) For Pharmaceutical Products

Types Of Sanctions	Number Of Sanctions
Penal	0
Civil	0
Administrative	3

Seizures Involving Pharmaceutical Products

Pharmaceutical Products	Quantities Seized	Number Of Seizures	Unit Of Measure
Oxycodone	0		
Hydrocodone	0		
Hydromorphone	0		
Pentazocine	0		
Codeine	0		
Propoxyphene	0		
Meperidine	0		
Methylphenidate	0		
Dextroamphetamine	0		
Diazepam	0		
Oxazepam	0		
Flurazepam	0		
Alprazolam	0		
Estazolam	0		
Others (specify)	0		
Lorazepam	1,100	1	pills
Total			

Disposal Involving Pharmaceutical Products

Pharmaceutical Products	Quantities Disposed	Number Of Disposal	Unit Of Measure
Oxycodone	0		
Hydrocodone	0		
Hydromorphone	0		
Pentazocine	0		
Codeine	0		
Propoxyphene	0		
Meperidine	0		
Methylphenidate	0		
Dextroamphetamine	0		
Diazepam	0		
Oxazepam	0		
Flurazepam	0		
Alprazolam	0		
Estazolam	0		
Others (specify)	0		
Total	0		

Number Of Sanctions Applied And/Or Regulations By Type (Penal, Civil, Administrative) For Controlled Substances (Chemical Precursors)

Types Of Sanctions	Number Of Sanctions
Penal	0
Civil	0
Administrative	0

Types and Quantity of Controlled Substances (Chemical Precursors) Seized

SEIZURES OF CHEMICAL PRECURSORS				
Type of Precursor		Unit of Measure	Quantity Seized	Number of Seizures
Name	Synonyms			
BenzylChloride			0	
1-Phenyl-2-propanone			0	
3,4 Methylenedioxypheny l- 2-propanone			0	
Phenylacetic acid and its salts	Anthranilic acid and its salts		0	
O-aminobenzoic acid and its salts			0	
N-acetylanthranilic acid and its salts			0	
Phenylpropanolamine and its salts			0	
Benzylcyanide			0	
Bromobenzylcyanide	Bromo-benzyl-aceto-nitrile		0	
Piperidine			0	
Lisergic acid			0	
Ephedrine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers			0	
Ergometrine and its salts	Ergonovine and its salts		0	
Pseudoephedrine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers			0	

Types and Quantity of Controlled Substances (Chemical Precursors) Seized

SEIZURE OF CHEMICAL PRODUCTS				
Type of Chemical Product		Unit of Measure	Quantity Seized	Number of Seizures
Name	Synonyms			
Ethyl alcohol	Alcohol, ethanol		0	
Hydrochloric acid	Muriatic acid Hydrogen Chloride		0	
Sulfuric acids	Vitriol, fuming		0	
Carbon sulfide	Carbon disulphide		0	
Ammonia (anhydrous or in aqueous solution)			0	
Potassium hydroxide	Caustic potash		0	
Sodium hydroxide	Caustic soda		0	
Sodium sulfate	Disodium sulfate		0	
Potassium Carbonate	Potash		0	
Sodium carbonate	Soda Ash, Washing Soda		0	
Potassium permanganate			0	
Benzene			0	
Toluene	Methylbenzene		0	
Methylene Chloride	Dichloro-methane		0	
Chloroform	Trichlo-methane		0	
Trichloro-ethylene			0	
Ethyl ether	Sulfuric ether Ethyl oxide Diethyl ether		0	
Acetone	Propanone		0	
Methyl ethyl Ketone	Butanone		0	
Acetic anhydride			0	

Number Of Exports Of Controlled Chemical Substances Were Made By Grenada During The Period Under Review

Importing / transshipment countries	Number of controlled chemical substance exports made
Total	N/A

N/A: Not Applicable. (Grenada does not issue pre-export notifications)

Number Of Pre-Export Notifications For Controlled Chemical Substances Were Issued By Grenada During Period Under Review To Countries Importing Or Transshipping These Chemicals

Importing / transshipment countries	Number of pre-export notifications issued
Total	N/A

N/A: Not Applicable. (Grenada does not issue pre-export notifications)

Number Of The Pre-Export Notifications Sent By Grenada During Period Under Review Were Not Approved By The Importing Or Transit Countries

Number of Pre-export Notifications Rejected by the Importing or Transit Countries	N/A
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N/A: Not Applicable. (Grenada does not issue pre-export notifications)

Number Of Controlled Chemical Substance Imports Grenada Received During Period Under Review

Number of controlled chemical substance imports	Not Available
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Number Of Pre-Export Notifications For Controlled Chemical Substances Did Grenada Receive During Period Under Review, And What Number Did You Respond To In A Timely Manner

Number of pre-export notifications received by your country	4
Number of responses sent by your country	0
Number of timely replies sent by your country (maximum of 15 days)	0

Number of responses to pre-export notifications received by Grenada from exporting countries during period under review were not approved or resulted in an investigation in your country

Number of pre-export notifications not approved by your country	0
Number of investigations initiated by your country	0

INDICATOR 4:

SEIZURES; CUSTOMS AND EXCISE DEPARTMENT

Name of Reporting Institution: Customs and Excise Department

Type of Institution: Public Law Enforcement (Customs)

Reporting Cycle: Quarterly

Types and Quantity of Drugs Seized

DRUG	UNIT OF MEASUREMENT	QUANTITY SEIZED
Opium (raw or prepared)		0
Liquid opium		0
Poppy plants		0
Poppy seeds		0
Morphine		0
Heroin		0
Other opiates		0
Synthetic narcotics		0
Coca leaf		0
Coca paste		0
Cocaine base		0
Cocaine hydrochloride		0
Crack		0
Basuco (residues or impurities)		0
Cannabis plants		0
Cannabis leaf		0
Cannabis resin (hashish)		0
Hashish oil (liquid cannabis)		0
Cannabis seeds		0
Cannabis cigarettes		0
Stimulants		0
Depressants		0
LSD		0
Anphetamines		0
Methamphetamines		0
Other:		0

**INDICATOR 5:
SEIZURES, ARRESTS, COURT CASES, CONVICTIONS;
CRIMINAL RECORDS OFFICE**

Name of Reporting Institution: Criminal Records Office

Type of Institution: Public Law Enforcement (Police)

Reporting Cycle: Quarterly

Number Of Persons Arrested And Charged For All Drug-Related Offences By Age Group and Gender

AGE GROUP	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
< 15	1	0	1
15-19	34	1	35
20-24	89	7	96
25-29	123	4	127
30-34	96	2	98
35-39	51	1	52
40 and above	112	6	118
Unknown Age	11	1	12
TOTAL	517	22	539

Nationality Of All Persons Arrested And Charged For All Drug-Related Offences By Gender

NATIONALITY	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
Grenadian	495	20	515
American	2	0	2
British	0	1	1
Barbadian	2	0	2
Canadian	1	1	2
Vincentian	16	0	16
Unknown Nationality	1	0	1
TOTAL	517	22	539

Drug-Related Offences Committed By All Persons Arrested and Charged For Drug Drug-Related Offences By Gender

DRUG-RELATED OFFENCES COMMITTED BY ALL PERSONS ARRESTED AND CHARGED	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
Possession of marijuana	327	15	342
Cultivation of marijuana	15	4	19
Possession of cocaine	16	1	17
Trafficking	44	1	45
Possession with intent to supply	81	2	83
Possession of apparatus	22	1	23
Possession within 100 yards of school	0	0	0
Handling a controlled drug	0	0	0
Doing an act preparatory to drug trafficking	0	0	0
Misuse of a controlled drug	0	0	0
Money Laundering	1	0	1
Conspiracy to traffic a controlled drug	3	0	3

Types of Offences Committed By Persons Under Twenty Years, Who Were Arrested And Charged For Drug-Related Offences

OFFENCES COMMITTED BY PERSONS UNDER TWENTY YEARS WHO WERE ARRESTED	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Possession of marijuana	28	2	30
Cultivation of marijuana	4	0	4
Possession of cocaine	0	0	0
Trafficking	1	0	1
Possession with intent to supply	5	0	5
Possession of apparatus	0	0	0
Possession within 100 yards of school	0	0	0
Handling a controlled drug	0	0	0
Doing an act preparatory to drug trafficking	0	0	0
Misuse of a controlled drug	0	0	0
Other Offences:(please specify)	0	0	0

Number And Types Of Drug Cases Brought To Court

OFFENCE	NUMBER OF CASES
Possession of marijuana	333
Cultivation of marijuana	22
Possession of cocaine	21
Possession with intent to supply	106
Trafficking a controlled drug	47
Possession of an apparatus	25
Possession within 100 yards of school	0
Handling a controlled drug	3
Misuse a controlled drug	1
Attempt to export a controlled drug	0
Drug act preparatory to drug trafficking	2
Supplying a controlled drug to a minor	0
Money Laundering	1
Conspiracy to traffic a controlled drug	3
Total	564

Number Of Persons Convicted For Drug-Related Offences

OFFENCE	NUMBER OF PERSONS CONVICTED		
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
Possession of drugs	124	5	129
Trafficking of drugs	3	0	3
TOTAL	127	5	132

Drug Seizures By Type and Quantities

DRUG	UNIT OF MEASUREMENT	QUANTITY SEIZED
Opium (raw or prepared)		0
Liquid opium		0
Poppyplants		0
Poppy seeds		0
Morphine		0
Heroin		0
Other opiates		0
Synthetic narcotics		0
Coca leaf		0
Coca paste		0
Cocaine base		0
Cocaine hydrochloride	kg	4.545
Crack	g	469
Basuco (residues or impurities)		0
Cannabis plants	un	7,340
Cannabis leaf	kg	1,529.96
Cannabis resin (hashish)		0
Hashish oil (liquid cannabis)		0
Cannabis seeds	g	29.76
Cannabis cigarettes	un	1,584
Stimulants		0
Depressants		0
LSD		0
Anphetamines		0
Methamphetamines		0
Other:		0

Number Of Illicit Drug Laboratories For Drugs Of Natural Origin Dismantled

Drug	Number Of Illicit Laboratories Dismantled
Cocaine hydrochloride	0
Crack	0
Other substances that contain cocaine** specify:	0
Heroin	0
Hashish	0
Hashish oil	0
Others (specify):	0

** Includes coca paste, cocaine paste, cocaine base, *basuco*, *paco*, *merla*, among other denominations, depending on the terms used by the country.

Number Of Illicit Drug Laboratories For Drugs Of Synthetic Origin Dismantled

Drug	Number Of Illicit Laboratories Dismantled
LSD	0
MDMA (ecstasy and its derivatives)	0
Amphetamines	0
Methamphetamines	0
Ketamine	0
GHB	0
Others (specify):	0

INDICATOR 6: CRIMINAL DEPORTEES; CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DEPARTMENT

Name of Reporting Institution: Criminal Records Office

Type of Institution: Public Law Enforcement (Police)

Reporting Cycle: Quarterly

Number Of Criminal Deportees By Age And Sex

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
< 15	0	0	0
15-19	0	0	0
20-24	0	0	0
25-29	3	0	3
30-34	2	0	2
35-39	4	0	4
40 and above	8	0	8
TOTAL	17	0	17

Countries Criminal Deported From And Number

Country Deported From	Males	Females	Total
United States of America	5	0	5
Canada	3	0	3
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	3	0	3
Trinidad & Tobago	4	0	4
Martinique	1	0	1
St. Martin	1	0	1
TOTAL	17	0	17

Types Of Offences Committed By Deportees

Offence	Male	Female	Total
Fraud	1	0	1
Drugs	8	0	8
Robbery	1	0	1
Weapons	0	0	0
Murder	1	0	1
Sexual Offences	0	0	0
Housebreaking	0	0	0
Others	6	0	6
Total	17	0	17

Number Of Criminal Deportees Arrested And Charged By Age And Sex, Subsequent To Deportation

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
< 15	0	0	0
15-19	0	0	0
20-24	1	0	1
25-29	0	0	0
30-34	0	0	0
35-39	0	0	0
40 and above	0	0	0
TOTAL	1	0	1

Types Of Offences Committed By Criminal Deportees Who Were Arrested and Charged, Subsequent To Deportation

Offences	Males	Females	Total
Robbery	1	0	1
Total	1	0	1

**INDICATOR 7:
FINANCIAL CRIMES;
FINANCIAL INTELLIGENCE UNIT**

Name of Reporting Institution: Financial Intelligence Unit

Type of Institution: Public Law Enforcement (Police)

Reporting Cycle: Quarterly

Actions By The Judicial System In Cases Relating To Money Laundering

Action	Number Of Persons Arrested Based On Investigations		Number Of Criminal Procedures Initiated		Number Of Persons Tried		Number Of Persons Convicted		Value Of Confiscated Property	Investigation Of Cases Of Laundering Of Money Derived From Illegal Drug Trafficking	Amount Of Cash Seized
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F			
Investigations undertaken based on reports of suspicious transactions	2	0	19	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Other investigations of cases relating to money laundering	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	3		22		2		2		0	0	0

International Cooperation On Cases Relating To Money Laundering

Requests	Total Number	Number Connected With Drugs	Number Of Positive Responses	Number Of Negative Responses
ADMINISTRATIVE COOPERATION				
Requests for information, received by the country, from competent foreign authorities.	11	0	4	0
Requests for information presented by the country to competent foreign authorities.	11	0	0	0
INTERNATIONAL LEGAL COOPERATION				
Requests for legal cooperation received by the country from competent foreign authorities	4	2	0	0
Requests for legal cooperation presented by the country to competent foreign authorities.	4	3	0	0

Scope Of Regulations On Prevention Of Money Laundering, And Number Of Reports Of Suspicious Transactions

Type of entity or profession	Preventive regulations	Number by type	Number of Reports of Suspicious Transactions (R.S.T.) to the FIU	Number (R.S.T.) to the FIU (drugs)	Number of R.S.T. being examined by the FIU	Number of R.S.T. from the FIU to Justice	Number of R.S.T. to Justice (drugs)
Banks	0	0	80	0	80	0	
Off-shore banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Securities market	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Insurance market	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Investment funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency exchange firms	0	0	21	0	21	0	0
Money-transfer firms	0	0	109	0	109	0	0
Other financial institutions	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
Real estate firms	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Casinos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Accountants/auditors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attorneys	0	0	3	0	3	0	0
Notaries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others required to report (detail)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Supervisory bodies and other government agencies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	215	0	215	0	0

Money Laundering Cases & Requests For Documents

Number Of Money Laundering Cases	Number Of Requests For Bank Or Other Financial Institution Documents	Number Of Cases In Which Bank Documents And Financial Records Were Provided
1	8	8

Requests To Freeze Assets

Number Of Requests Made By Grenada To Other States To Freeze Assets In Money Laundering Cases	Number Of Replies Granting The Requests
0	0

Requests For Extradition Made By Grenada In Money Laundering Cases

Number Of Requests Made For Extradition In Money Laundering Cases Made By Grenada To Other States In Accordance With International Agreements	Number Of Replies Granting The Requests
0	0

Requests For Extradition Received By Grenada In Money Laundering Cases

Number Of Requests Made For Extradition In Money Laundering Cases Received By Grenada From Other States In Accordance With International Agreements	Number Of Replies Granting Requests
0	0

**INDICATOR 8:
FIREARMS, AMMUNITION, EXPLOSIVES,
OTHER RELATED MATERIALS;
CRIMINAL RECORDS OFFICE**

Name of Reporting Institution: Royal Grenada Police Force

Type of Institution: Public Law Enforcement (Police)

Reporting Cycle: Quarterly

Number Of Persons Formally Charged With Illicit Possession And Trafficking Of Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives And Other Related Materials (Not related to Narcotrafficking)

Offence	Number Of Persons Charged
Illicit Possession of Firearms	2
Illicit Possession of Ammunition	1
Illicit Possession of Explosives	1
Illicit Possession of Other Related Materials	0
Illicit Trafficking of Firearms	0
Illicit Trafficking of Ammunition	0
Illicit Trafficking of Explosives	0
Illicit Trafficking of Other Related Materials	0

Number Of Persons Convicted For Illicit Possession And Trafficking Of Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives And Other Related Materials (Not related to Narcotrafficking)

Offence	Number Of Persons Convicted
Illicit Possession of Firearms	0
Illicit Possession of Ammunition	0
Illicit Possession of Explosives	0
Illicit Possession of Other Related Materials	0
Illicit Trafficking of Firearms	0
Illicit Trafficking of Ammunition	0
Illicit Trafficking of Explosives	0
Illicit Trafficking of Other Related Materials	0

Quantity Of Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives And Other Related Materials Seized In Narcotrafficking Cases

Quantities Seized			
Firearms	Ammunition	Explosives	Other Related Materials
0	0	0	0

Quantity Of Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives And Other Related Materials Forfeited In Narcotrafficking Cases

Quantities Forfeited			
Firearms	Ammunition	Explosives	Other Related Materials
0	0	0	0

Quantity Of Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives And Other Related Materials Seized In Relation To The Number Of Arrests For Narcotrafficking

Number Of Arrests	Quantity Of Firearms	Quantity Of Ammunition	Quantity Of Explosives	Quantity Of Other Related Materials	Number Of Operations
0	0	0	0	0	0

Quantity Of Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives And Other Related Materials Forfeited In Relation To The Number Of Arrests For Narcotrafficking

Number Of Arrests	Quantity Of Firearms	Quantity Of Ammunition	Quantity Of Explosives	Quantity Of Other Related Materials	Number Of Operations
0	0	0	0	0	0

Type Of Firearms Seized From Persons Formally Charged With Illicit Activities Related To Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives, And Other Related Materials, Linked With Narcotrafficking

1. Long Guns

Long guns	Caliber	Manufacturer	Quantity (Units)
			0

2. Short Guns

Short Guns	Caliber	Manufacturer	Quantity (Units)
			0

3. Explosive Materials

Explosive Materials	Manufacturer	Quantity (Units/Kilos)
		0

4. Ammunition

Ammunition	Caliber	Manufacturer	Quantity (Units)
			0

**INDICATOR: 9
INCARCERATION;
HER MAJESTY'S PRISONS**

Name of Reporting Institution: Her Majesty's Prisons

Type of Institution: Public Law Enforcement (Prisons)

Reporting Cycle: Quarterly

Number Of Inmates Imprisoned For Drug Related Offenses By Age Group And Gender

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
< 15	0	0	0
15-19	2	0	2
20-24	10	0	10
25-29	11	1	12
30-34	7	0	7
35-39	7	0	7
40 and above	8	1	9
TOTAL	45	2	47

Nationality Of Inmates Convicted To Prisons By Gender And Nationality

Nationality	Male	Female	Total
Grenadian	41	2	43
American	1	0	1
Vincentian	3	0	3
TOTAL	45	2	47

Types of Drug-Related Convictions Of Inmates By Gender

Convictions	Male	Female	Total
Possession of a controlled drug	40	2	42
Cultivation of a controlled drug	1	0	1
Possession of apparatus	1	0	1
Trafficking a controlled drug	3	0	3
TOTAL	45	2	47

Number Of Inmates With Prior Drug-Related Incarcerations By Gender

Gender	Number of Inmates with Prior Drug-Related Incarcerations	Total
Males	25	25
Females	0	0
TOTAL	25	25

**INDICATOR 10:
TESTS FOR PRESENCE OF CONTROLLED DRUGS;
PRODUCE CHEMIST LABORATORY**

Name of Reporting Institution: Produce Chemist Laboratory, Ministry of Agriculture

Name Of Institution: Produce Chemist Laboratory, Ministry of Agriculture

Type of Institution: Public

Reporting Cycle: Quarterly

Tests Conducted For Presence Of Controlled Drugs

Type Of Drug	Number of Samples Submitted	Number of Samples Tested
Cannabis (Dried Plant Material)	546	546
Cannabis Plants	4	4
Cannabis Seeds	1	1
Heroin	0	0
Morphine	0	0
Methadone	0	0
Opioids	0	0
Cocaine Hydrochloride	37	37
LSD	0	0
Benzodiazepines	0	0
Barbiturates	0	0
Amphetamines	0	0
Flunitrazepam (Rohypnol®)	0	0
GHB	0	0
Ketamine	0	0
MDMA (Ecstasy)	0	0
Methamphetamines	0	0
Others	0	0

**INDICATOR 11:
EXTENT, PATTERNS AND TRENDS IN DRUGS;
DRUG CONTROL SECRETARIAT**

Name Of Institution: Drug Control Secretariat

Type of Institution: Public

Reporting Cycle: Annual

Observation Of General Trends In Drug Seizures. Rank The Drug Types In Order From The Most Common (1) Through To The Least Common.

Drug	Rank	Trend ³
Marijuana	1	Increase
Cocaine	2	Decrease
Crack	3	Decrease
Methamphetamines	4	Decrease
Ecstasy	5	Decrease
Heroin	No seizures in 2013	Not Applicable
Benzodiazepines	No seizures in 2013	Not Applicable
Barbiturates	No seizures in 2013	Not Applicable
Morphine	No seizures in 2013	Not Applicable
Tranquillizers	No seizures in 2013	Not Applicable
Other Drugs	No seizures in 2013	Not Applicable

3Trend

‘Stable’ refers to no change in the quantity of drugs seized.

‘Increase’ and ‘Decrease’ refer to changes in the quantity of drugs seized.

‘Not known’ if information is not available.

Rank of Drugs and Changes in Number of Persons Receiving Treatment For Problems Derived From The Consumption Of Drugs, In Order From The Most Common (1) Through To The Least Common, By Types of Drugs, Age Range and Gender

Drug	Rank these drugs in order of their importance as the primary reason for receiving treatment	Has there been any change (increase or decrease) in the number of people receiving treatment for each drug? ⁴
Alcohol	1	Decrease
Tobacco	5	Decrease
Marijuana	2	Decrease
Cocaine	4	Decrease
Crack	3	Decrease
Hallucinogens	No persons received treatment	No persons received treatment
Inhalants/Solvents	No persons received treatment	No persons received treatment
Heroin	No persons received treatment	No persons received treatment
Benzodiazepines	No persons received treatment	No persons received treatment
Barbiturates	No persons received treatment	No persons received treatment
Methamphetamines	No persons received treatment	No persons received treatment
Ecstasy	No persons received treatment	No persons received treatment
Morphine	No persons received treatment	No persons received treatment
Tranquillizers	No persons received treatment	No persons received treatment
Other Drugs	No persons received treatment	No persons received treatment
TOTAL	No persons received treatment	No persons received treatment

Retail Price Of Drugs

Drug	Price/Price Range (XCD)	Purchase Unit
Marijuana	\$ 1,300.00	kg
	\$ 600.00	lb
	\$5.00 - \$ 10.00	unit of cigarette
Cocaine	\$ 100,000.00	kg
	\$ 45,454.00	lb
Crack	\$5.00 - \$ 10.00	g

⁴Increase' or 'decrease' is based on changes in the number of persons who were admitted for treatment at Rathdune Psychiatric Unit, Carlton House, General Hospital or any other treatment facility.

Additional Information Such As Such The Patterns Of Drug Use In Your Country And How You Perceive Your Current Drug Situation.

New Drugs Or New Patterns Of Use:
None
New Groups Of Drug Users And In Relation To Which Types Of Drugs:
None
Additional Information:
None

**INDICATOR 12:
MAGNITUDE OF DRUG CONSUMPTION;
DRUG CONTROL SECRETARIAT**

Name of Reporting Institution: Drug Control Secretariat

Type of Institution: Public

Reporting Cycle: Annual

Indicators Of Drug Use (Prevalence Rate) Among The General Population

	Year of Latest Survey:	Age Group Surveyed:
	<input type="text" value="None"/>	<input type="text" value="None"/>

Indicators Of Drug Use (Prevalence Rate) For Part Of The Population

Year of Latest Survey:		Age Group Surveyed:								
2013		11 to 17 years								
	Type of drug	Lifetime (percentage)			Last 12 months (percentage)			Last 30 days (percentage)		
		M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
1.	Alcohol	46	54	100	47	53	100	50	50	100
2.	Tobacco	52	48	100	66	34	100	72	28	100
3.	Cannabis	60	40	100	63	37	100	60	40	100

National Reports, Specialized Studies Or Major Studies About The Extent, Patterns Or Trends In Drugs, Published In The Past Year.

Title and Author:
Analysis Of Drug-Related Statistics, for the periods 1 January To 30 June 2012 And 1 January To 30 June 2013; Drug Control Secretariat
Objectives:
To identify percentage changes in various areas of drug control for the period ,1 January To 30 June 2013 over 1 January To 30 June 2012
Results:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. 37.02% increase in quantity of cocaine seized by law enforcement authorities, for the period 1 January to 30 June 2013, over 1 January to 30 June 2012. ii. Decrease of 37.03% of crack seized for period under review. iii. Decrease of 56.96%in the quantity of cannabis plants seized for period under review. iv. 137.85% increase of cannabis seized by law enforcement authorities for the period 1 January to 30 June 2013, over 1 January to 30 June 2012. v. Decline of 72.04% in the quantity of cannabis cigarettes seized. vi. No illicit drug laboratories for drugs of natural or synthetic origins were identified or dismantled. vii. No new drugs were identified. viii. 11.89% increase in admissions in the period 1 January to 30 June 2013 over similar period 1 January to 30 June 2012. ix. Decrease of 35.71% in the number of females admitted for treatment, 14 persons during the period 1 January to 30 June 2012, to 9 persons during the period 1 January to 30 June 2013. x. 15.79% increase in the number of males admitted to Rathdune; 171 persons during the period 1 January to 30 June 2012, to 198 during the period 1 January to 30 June 2013. xi. Increases in the number of admissions in the age rages of 20 to 24 years; 25 to 29 years; 30

- to 34 years; 35 to 39 years and 40 years and above.
- xii. Decrease of 66.67% in the number of admissions in the age range of 15 to 19 years.
 - xiii. 46.43% increase in number of patients admitted who experienced medical problems associated with the consumption of marijuana.
 - xiv. 216.66% increase in admission to Carlton House for 1 January 2013, over 1 January 2012.
 - xv. 19 patients accessed treatment at Carlton House, for the period 1 January to 30 June 2013, while 6 patients accessed treatment 1 January to 30 June 2012.
 - xvi. Increases of 133.33%, and 800.00%, in the number of patients admitted for medical problems associated with the consumption of alcohol and marijuana respectively.
 - xvii. 34.67% increase in the number of admissions to the General Hospital, St. George's, for medical problems associated with the consumption of drugs.
 - xviii. 101 persons were admitted to the General Hospital for problems derived from the consumption of drugs, for the period, 1 January to 30 June 2013, while 75 were admitted 1 January to 30 June 2012.
 - xix. 66.67% of the patients admitted encountered mental and behavioral disorders due to use of cannabinoids.
 - xx. Increases of 12.50%, and 30.36%, in the number of patients admitted for medical problems associated with the consumption of drugs, in the age ranges of 35 to 39 years, and 40 years and above, respectively.
 - xxi. Drugs which resulted in admission of patients to Rathdune Psychiatric Unit, Carlton House and the General Hospital, for problems derived from their consumption were:
 - a. Alcohol: 125 patients, (38.22% of all admissions)
 - b. Marijuana: 54 patients (16.51% of all admissions)
 - c. Cocaine: 05 patients (1.52% of all admissions)
 - xxii. 266 persons arrested and charged for drug-related offences (255 males; 11 females), for the period 1 January to 30 June 2013.
 - xxiii. 40.36% decrease in number of persons arrested and charged for drug-related offences, for 1 January to 30 June 2013, over 1 January to 30 June 2012.
 - xxiv. 244 persons, which represent 91.72% of all persons arrested and charged for drug-related offences, were Grenadians.
 - xxv. Decrease of 100% in the number of persons arrested for possession of drugs within 100 yards of a school.
 - xxvi. 65.78% (175 persons), of all arrestees were charged for possession of cannabis.
 - xxvii. 30.83% decline in number of persons arrested and charged for possession of cannabis for the period 1 January to 30 June 2013, compared to 1 January to 30 June 2012.
 - xxviii. 52.38% decrease in the number of persons arrested and charged for possession of cocaine.

- xxix. Decrease of 67.65% in number of persons twenty years and under for possession of cannabis, for the period 1 January to 30 June 2013, over similar period for 1 January to 30 June 2012.
- xxx. 300.00% increase in number of persons twenty years and under for possession of cocaine, for the period 1 January to 30 June 2013, over similar period for 1 January to 30 June 2012.
- xxxi. Decrease of 30.00% in the number of criminal deportees, for the period 1 January to 30 June 2013, over 1 January to 30 June 2012.
- xxxii. 7 and 10 criminal deportees for the periods 1 January to 30 June 2013 and 1 January to 30 June 2012 respectively.
- xxxiii. 100.00% of criminal deportees for the periods under review were males.
- xxxiv. 3 firearms and 21 rounds of ammunition were forfeited by the Royal Grenada Police Force, in relation to drug trafficking, during the period 1 January to 30 June 2013. Neither firearms nor ammunition were forfeited in relation to drug trafficking for the period 1 January to 30 June 2012.
- xxxv. Decrease of 39.77% in the number of Reports of Suspicious Transactions (RST) to the Financial Intelligence Unit (FIU), during the period 1 January to 30 June 2013, when compared to 1 January to 30 June 2012.
- xxxvi. 33.33% decline in the number of persons convicted for money laundering for the period 1 January to 30 June 2013, when compared to 1 January to 30 June 2012.
- xxvii. Decline of 100% in investigations of cases of laundering money derived from illegal drug trafficking, for the period 1 January to 30 June 2013, compared to 1 January to 30 June 2012. There were 6 such investigations for 1 January to 30 June 2012.
- xxviii. 100.00% increase in requests for legal cooperation received by Grenada from competent foreign authorities, in matters connected with drugs, for the period 1 January to 30 June 2013 (2 requests), compared to 1 January to 30 June 2012 (1 request).
- xxxix. 3 requests for legal cooperation presented by Grenada to competent foreign authorities, in matters connected with drugs, for 1 January to 30 June 2013; 0 request for legal cooperation presented by Grenada to competent foreign authorities in matters connected with drugs, for the period 1 January to 30 June 2012.
- xl. 0% increase in the number of persons sentenced to prison for drug related offences during the period 1 January to 30 June 2013.
- xli. 22 (21 males; 1 female) persons were sentenced to prisons for drug related offences, for 1 January to 30 June 2013; 22 (all males) were sentenced 1 January to 30 June 2012.
- xlii. 19 persons, which represent 86.36 % of all persons sentenced to Prisons for drug-related offences, were Grenadians.
- xliii. No seizures of chemical precursors by law enforcement authorities during the periods under review.
- xliv. No seizures of illicit pharmaceuticals containing controlled drugs by law enforcement authorities during the periods under review.
- xlv. No pre-export notifications for controlled chemical substances received by Grenada receive

during period under review.

xlvi. 362 samples of substances were tested for the presence of controlled drugs, for the period 1 January to 30 June 2013 compared to 147 samples for 1 January to 30 June 2012.

i. Samples Tested:

a. Cannabis: 329 samples

b. Cocaine: 33 samples

xlvii. All samples were tested positive for the presence of drugs.

Conclusions:

Marijuana continues to be the main controlled drug used in Grenada. There were some decline in cocaine and crack use, and seizures.

Title and Author:

Third Secondary Schools' Drug Prevalence Survey, 2013; Dr. Cecilia Younger, Technical Consultant Professor, St. George's University

Objectives:

1. To determine the prevalence and incidence of drug use among secondary school students in Grenada.
2. To establish comparisons with the results of the first and second secondary school drug prevalence surveys conducted in 2002 and 2005 as a means of informing policy makers of changes in prevalence and incidence and new findings.

Results:

This report presents the findings of the third secondary school drug prevalence survey administered to one thousand four hundred ninety-three (1,493) students representing a weighted sample of five thousand five hundred seventy (5,570) 2nd, 4th and 5th form students in Grenada in 2013.

Overall, the prevalence of substance use in Grenada has decreased in 2013 when compared to 2002 and 2005.

Moreover, this report finds that alcohol is the number one drug among adolescents. In addition, overall there is a reduction in alcohol use among secondary school students in Grenada with the current and past year use going back to pre-Hurricane Ivan levels. However, the results show among that the proportion of students consuming alcohol, males had a larger proportion reduction than females; possibly because there were more efforts in alcohol reduction directed toward males. The results also showed that the reduction of alcohol consumption varied based on form level; Form 2 students had the highest level of reduction. Related to this, overall, prevention programs, such as HLFÉ, and other health awareness forums are having a positive impact. The lower forms benefit more from awareness programs than the other forms.

The report also finds that marijuana use is the 2nd most popular drug that is presently being used among secondary school students. In relation to this, the data shows that the majority of students currently not using any substance are curious to try marijuana. The results show though that marijuana use has decreased drastically in 2013. Nevertheless, it is noted that there is more decrease in males than females and that the issue of use is after 3rd form. In relation to this, cigarette smoking decreased in 2013 for all time points; the reduction is seen more with males than females and at the 2nd form level. Moreover, there is not much change in reported tranquilizer and stimulant use.

As it relates to access, the ease of access reduces with harder drugs, such as Heroin, cocaine, and crack. Moreover, marijuana is accessed more through friends while harder drugs are accessed at social events. The results show though that overall the majority of students see drugs at or around school. The data also shows that of the students not using substances, almost a third would try a substance if given the opportunity.

However, the data shows an increase in inhalant use, particularly among the 4th form students; males reportedly having higher rates of use.

The major areas of concern regarding drug use among secondary school students in Grenada include inter alia: low level of drug prevention education, the potential for peer motivated drug use, accessibility of illicit drugs, the significant consumption of alcohol, marijuana and cigarette, and inhalants and solvents among secondary school students.

The following recommendations are therefore proposed to address the above issues:

- Development and implementation of tobacco legislation for the state
- Increase the awareness of national school policy on drugs and link the policy to the Education Act.

- Formulation of a national alcohol policy
- Amend of the Liquor Dealers' License act.
- Increase drug prevention and awareness programming to Carriacou.
- Programs should be more directed to Form 2 students.

The limitations of the results of this study reflect the reliance on self-reporting drug use. In general, self-reporting of adolescents provides an under-estimate of the prevalence of drug use because of the under reporting. People are prone to under report use or some people might report things they are not doing. Because the survey was very long, there is a possibility that participants were fatigued and did not take time in reading and responding to questions.